

(Thiocyanato- κN)(tris[2-[(3-phenylallyl)-idene]amino]ethyl)amine- $\kappa^4 N,N',N'',N'''$ copper(II) perchlorate

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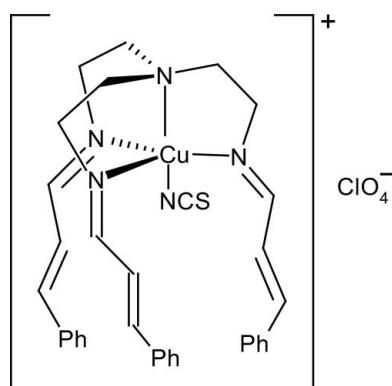
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 95$ K; mean $\sigma(C-C) = 0.007$ Å; R factor = 0.060; wR factor = 0.168; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.1.

In the title compound, $[Cu(NCS)(ca_3\text{-tren})]ClO_4$, [$ca_3\text{tren}$ = tris(*trans*-cinnamaldehyde)tris(2-aminoethyl)amine, $C_{33}H_{36}N_4$], a tetradeятate Schiff base $ca_3\text{tren}$ ligand and a thiocyanate anion coordinate to a Cu^{II} ion, forming a CuN_5 distorted trigonal-bipyramidal geometry. Cohesion of the crystal structure is provided by weak intra- and intermolecular C—H···O and C—H···N hydrogen-bonding interactions.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Abdus & Aoki (2001); Alyea *et al.* (1990); Chen *et al.* (2000); Kickelbick *et al.* (2003); Kwak *et al.* (1999); Laskowski *et al.* (1975); Lu *et al.* (1996); Massoud *et al.* (1999); Patra & Goldberg (2003); Raab *et al.* (2001); Saha *et al.* (2003); Scarpellini *et al.* (2004); Su *et al.* (1999); Wei *et al.* (1994).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| $[Cu(NCS)(C_{33}H_{36}N_4)]ClO_4$ | $\gamma = 91.638 (11)^\circ$ |
| $M_r = 709.73$ | $V = 1705.5 (4) \text{ \AA}^3$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $Z = 2$ |
| $a = 10.1328 (13) \text{ \AA}$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $b = 12.3212 (17) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.82 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 15.0666 (18) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 95 (1) \text{ K}$ |
| $\alpha = 108.147 (10)^\circ$ | $0.31 \times 0.23 \times 0.22 \text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 105.921 (10)^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Stoe IPDS II diffractometer | 20318 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: integration (<i>X-RED32</i> ; Stoe & Cie, 2005) | 6704 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.773$, $T_{\max} = 0.859$ | 5751 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.068$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.060$ | 416 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.168$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.18$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.67 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 6704 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.75 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C12—H12B···O1 ⁱ | 0.97 | 2.55 | 3.521 (5) | 176 |
| C21—H21A···O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.49 | 3.320 (5) | 143 |
| C21—H21A···O2 ⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.45 | 3.359 (5) | 156 |
| C32—H32B···O2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.55 | 3.362 (5) | 141 |
| C18—H18···O3 ^{iv} | 0.93 | 2.48 | 3.091 (5) | 123 |
| C24—H24···N40 | 0.93 | 2.57 | 3.205 (5) | 126 |
| C34—H34···N40 | 0.93 | 2.58 | 3.240 (5) | 128 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $x, y, z - 1$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (iv) $x, y + 1, z$.

Data collection: *X-AREA* (Stoe & Cie, 2006); cell refinement: *X-RED32* (Stoe & Cie, 2005); data reduction: *X-RED32*; program(s) used to solve structure: *DIRDIF96* (Beurskens *et al.*, 1996); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2003).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH2374).

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supplementary materials

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(Thiocyanato- κN)(tris{2-[$(3$ -phenylallylidene)amino]ethyl}amine- κ^4N,N',N'',N''')copper(II) perchlorate

A. D. Khalaji, M. Amirnasr and K. J. Schenk

Comment

Tripodal ligands generally coordinate to transition metal ions using all of their nitrogen atoms as donors (Scarpellini *et al.*, 2004; Abdus Salam & Aoki, 2001; Raab *et al.*, 2001; Chen *et al.*, 2000; Su *et al.*, 1999; Massoud *et al.*, 1999). Six coordinate octahedral complexes containing such ligands invariably display *cis* geometries (Kwak *et al.*, 1999; Saha *et al.*, 2003). The steric constraints imposed by such ligands often result in trigonal bipyramidal geometries for five coordinate systems (Chen *et al.*, 2000; Su *et al.*, 1999), while rare examples of four coordinate complexes containing tripodal ligands display distorted tetrahedral geometries (Patra & Goldberg, 2003; Wei *et al.*, 1994; Alyea *et al.*, 1990). The pseudohalide, NCS, is known to coordinate to metals (Laskowski *et al.*, 1975; Kickelbick *et al.*, 2003) and act as terminal ligand in these complexes. In this context, we decided to examine the nature of the copper(II) complex formed with the tripodal Schiff base ligand *ca*₃-tren. Therefore, (I) has been synthesized and structurally investigated. Compound (I) is a monomeric complex (Fig. 1) in which the *ca*₃-tren ligand is tetradentate and the thiocyanate anion is monodentate. The Cu—N bond lengths in (I) are in good agreement with the corresponding distances in related complexes (Abdus Salam *et al.*, 2001; Chen *et al.*, 2000). The coordination geometry around the Cu^{II} ion in (I) can be described as grossly distorted trigonal bipyramidal with approximate molecular C₅ symmetry with respect to the N4—N1—Cu—N40—C40—S plane. The N2—Cu—N3 angle across this plane is much larger than the analogous N2—Cu—N1 and N3—Cu—N1 angles. The Cu—N1 bond is, naturally, the longest equatorial bond, since it has to accommodate the thiocyanate. In the three legs all atoms except the α carbons are essentially co-planar, with atoms N4 and N40 being in one of the planes. The angles between the planes of the legs are 81.8 (1) $^\circ$ between 1 and 2, 79.5 (1) $^\circ$ between 1 and 3 and 9.7 (1) $^\circ$ between 2 and 3 (the plane number is realted to the N atom label contained within each plane *i.e.* N1 = plane 1). It is noteworthy, that at 95 K the perchlorate anion, a notorious troublemaker, is perfectly ordered, [Cu(*ca*₃-tren)(NCS)]ClO₄ whereas at room temperature it is distributed between the position shown in Fig. 1 and one staggered about the O1—Cl bond.

The crystal packing of (I), shown in Fig. 2., demonstrates that the main cohesion of this structure is due to hydrogen bonding. Two planes may be preceived in the structure accross which a minimum of bonding (other than van der Waals) seem to exist: (02 $\bar{3}$) and (010). Otherwise there exist C—H \cdots O bonds along [100], [032] and [01 $\bar{1}$]. This bonding seems to be weaker along the latter two directions than along the *a* axis. One might even say that (I) has some pseudo layer-character with respect to (02 $\bar{3}$) and (010), especially at room temperature. From the observation of some arching in the (b*,c*) layer, we may conclude the strongest cohesion exists along [100] and that the real structure consists of slightly disorinted (\sim 5 $^\circ$) blocks bounded by (100), (02 $\bar{3}$) and (010). This conjecture is further confirmed by the observation that crystal of (I) crumble into many tiny pieces at room temperature upon even a very gentle attempt at cutting them with the blade of a scalpel·EDITORS: Please check name

[Cu(*ca*₃-tren)(NCS)]ClO₄ At 95 K, most atoms are fairly isotropic, but there exists a remnant of some more pronounced disorder in the phenyl ring C36 → C311, *i.e.* two slightly rotated positions of the ring. Another occurrence of dynamic

supplementary materials

disorder has all but disappeared at 95 K; indeed at room temperature atoms C11, C21 and C31 were strongly elongated perpendicularly to the planes of the legs.

Experimental

The title compound was prepared by the reaction of CuClO₄ with *ca*₃-tren and KSCN (molar ratio 1:1:1) in a methanolic solution at 298 K. The blue precipitate was filtered and dried *in vacuo*. Turquoise crystals of (I) were obtained by slow diffusion of Et₂O vapour into a nitromethan solution of the complex at 298 K. The measured crystal was bounded by the {010}, {001}, {10T}, {101} and {1T1} pinacoids, the last two being of the bevel persuasion.

Refinement

H atoms were made to ride on their associated carrier atoms, their displacement parameters being coupled to those of the carrier atoms ($U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})/U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$) were 1.5 for methyl groups and 1.2 for all other H atoms; C—H were 0.99 Å for methylene and 0.95 Å for aromatic H atoms).

A comparison between room and low temperature data shows the lattice constants at 293 K are: $a=10.263$ (2), $b=12.415$ (3), $c=15.536$ (3) Å, $\alpha=107.70$ (3), $\beta=105.38$ (3) $\gamma=91.67$ (3)°, $V=1805.4$ (6) Å³. Noteworthy the value of $\varepsilon=0.03$. Unsurprisingly, the intramolecular distances and angles remain practically the same, but there exist considerable variations in the intermolecular hydrogen bonds. Except for the C12—H12B···O1 bond they all shorten by between ~0.1 for the C18—H18···O3 bond and ~0.2 Å for the C21—H21a···O3 bond.

Figures

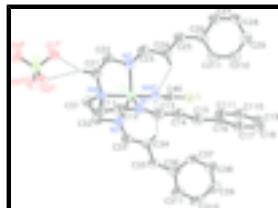


Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit of (I) with hydrogen bonds shown as dashed lines and displacement ellipsoids shown at the 70% probability level [symmetry code (\$): $x, y, -1 + z$].

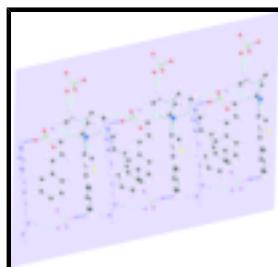


Fig. 2. Part of the crystal structure of (I) showing C—H···O hydrogen bonds (light blue) within the (02̄3) plane in (I). Dark blue lines are hydrogen bonds between the (02̄3) blocks.

(Thiocyanato-κ<it>N</it>)(tris{2-[3-phenylallylidene]amino}ethyl)amine- κ⁴<it>N</it>,<it>N</it>'*,<it>N</it>''<it>N</it>'''')copper(II) perchlorate*

Crystal data

[Cu(NCS)(C₃₃H₃₆N₄)]ClO₄

$Z = 2$

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| $M_r = 709.73$ | $F_{000} = 738$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $D_x = 1.382 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 1 | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 10.1328 (13) \text{ \AA}$ | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $b = 12.3212 (17) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 65844 reflections |
| $c = 15.0666 (18) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.2\text{--}29.4^\circ$ |
| $\alpha = 108.147 (10)^\circ$ | $\mu = 0.82 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 105.921 (10)^\circ$ | $T = 95 (1) \text{ K}$ |
| $\gamma = 91.638 (11)^\circ$ | Parallelepiped, blue |
| $V = 1705.5 (4) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.31 \times 0.23 \times 0.22 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| STOE IPDS II diffractometer | 6704 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 5751 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: plane graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.068$ |
| Detector resolution: 6.67 pixels mm^{-1} | $\theta_{\max} = 26.0^\circ$ |
| $T = 95(1) \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\min} = 2.2^\circ$ |
| rotation scans | $h = -12 \rightarrow 12$ |
| Absorption correction: integration (X-RED32; Stoe & Cie, 2005) | $k = -15 \rightarrow 15$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.773, T_{\max} = 0.859$ | $l = -18 \rightarrow 18$ |
| 20318 measured reflections | |

Refinement

| | |
|--|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| Least-squares matrix: full | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.060$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0566P)^2 + 5.0438P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.168$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ |
| $S = 1.18$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.67 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 6704 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.75 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 416 parameters | Extinction correction: SHELXL97, $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction coefficient: 0.0171 (16) |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map | |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

supplementary materials

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Cu | 0.28977 (5) | 0.83858 (4) | 0.11201 (3) | 0.02368 (18) |
| S | 0.35163 (11) | 1.24129 (10) | 0.16514 (8) | 0.0314 (3) |
| N40 | 0.3133 (4) | 1.0030 (3) | 0.1311 (3) | 0.0306 (8) |
| C40 | 0.3308 (4) | 1.1026 (4) | 0.1440 (3) | 0.0246 (8) |
| N4 | 0.2736 (3) | 0.6623 (3) | 0.0685 (2) | 0.0249 (7) |
| C11 | 0.3412 (4) | 0.6276 (4) | 0.1561 (3) | 0.0286 (9) |
| H11B | 0.4409 | 0.6437 | 0.1730 | 0.034* |
| H11A | 0.3178 | 0.5455 | 0.1405 | 0.034* |
| C12 | 0.2927 (4) | 0.6933 (4) | 0.2422 (3) | 0.0281 (9) |
| H12B | 0.1967 | 0.6657 | 0.2304 | 0.034* |
| H12A | 0.3473 | 0.6802 | 0.3009 | 0.034* |
| N1 | 0.3067 (3) | 0.8177 (3) | 0.2564 (2) | 0.0255 (7) |
| C13 | 0.3157 (4) | 0.8858 (4) | 0.3418 (3) | 0.0287 (9) |
| H13 | 0.3167 | 0.8542 | 0.3905 | 0.034* |
| C14 | 0.3247 (4) | 1.0100 (4) | 0.3672 (3) | 0.0265 (9) |
| H14 | 0.3239 | 1.0426 | 0.3190 | 0.032* |
| C15 | 0.3340 (4) | 1.0790 (4) | 0.4569 (3) | 0.0285 (9) |
| H15 | 0.3335 | 1.0433 | 0.5029 | 0.034* |
| C16 | 0.3450 (4) | 1.2056 (4) | 0.4915 (3) | 0.0249 (8) |
| C17 | 0.3537 (4) | 1.2651 (4) | 0.5892 (3) | 0.0285 (9) |
| H17 | 0.3522 | 1.2241 | 0.6314 | 0.034* |
| C18 | 0.3644 (5) | 1.3846 (4) | 0.6240 (3) | 0.0305 (9) |
| H18 | 0.3700 | 1.4226 | 0.6891 | 0.037* |
| C19 | 0.3667 (4) | 1.4473 (4) | 0.5623 (3) | 0.0298 (9) |
| H19 | 0.3739 | 1.5272 | 0.5857 | 0.036* |
| C110 | 0.3581 (4) | 1.3896 (4) | 0.4651 (3) | 0.0292 (9) |
| H110 | 0.3591 | 1.4313 | 0.4234 | 0.035* |
| C111 | 0.3480 (4) | 1.2707 (4) | 0.4300 (3) | 0.0278 (9) |
| H111 | 0.3432 | 1.2334 | 0.3650 | 0.033* |
| C21 | 0.1245 (4) | 0.6132 (4) | 0.0255 (3) | 0.0274 (9) |
| H21B | 0.0858 | 0.6094 | 0.0767 | 0.033* |
| H21A | 0.1152 | 0.5360 | -0.0203 | 0.033* |
| C22 | 0.0480 (4) | 0.6916 (4) | -0.0273 (3) | 0.0284 (9) |
| H22B | 0.0778 | 0.6877 | -0.0840 | 0.034* |
| H22A | -0.0510 | 0.6685 | -0.0487 | 0.034* |
| N2 | 0.0826 (3) | 0.8097 (3) | 0.0442 (2) | 0.0246 (7) |
| C23 | -0.0189 (4) | 0.8687 (4) | 0.0544 (3) | 0.0269 (9) |
| H23 | -0.1072 | 0.8346 | 0.0144 | 0.032* |
| C24 | -0.0063 (4) | 0.9828 (4) | 0.1227 (3) | 0.0267 (9) |
| H24 | 0.0794 | 1.0168 | 0.1673 | 0.032* |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C25 | -0.1167 (4) | 1.0415 (4) | 0.1232 (3) | 0.0287 (9) |
| H25 | -0.2004 | 1.0036 | 0.0778 | 0.034* |
| C26 | -0.1197 (4) | 1.1572 (4) | 0.1865 (3) | 0.0277 (9) |
| C27 | -0.2479 (4) | 1.2014 (4) | 0.1804 (3) | 0.0293 (9) |
| H27 | -0.3285 | 1.1562 | 0.1362 | 0.035* |
| C28 | -0.2550 (5) | 1.3118 (4) | 0.2399 (3) | 0.0347 (10) |
| H28 | -0.3399 | 1.3400 | 0.2354 | 0.042* |
| C29 | -0.1353 (5) | 1.3798 (4) | 0.3059 (4) | 0.0381 (11) |
| H29 | -0.1395 | 1.4538 | 0.3453 | 0.046* |
| C210 | -0.0096 (5) | 1.3372 (4) | 0.3128 (4) | 0.0381 (11) |
| H210 | 0.0704 | 1.3828 | 0.3573 | 0.046* |
| C211 | -0.0013 (5) | 1.2273 (4) | 0.2543 (4) | 0.0358 (10) |
| H211 | 0.0842 | 1.2000 | 0.2602 | 0.043* |
| C31 | 0.3490 (4) | 0.6274 (4) | -0.0061 (3) | 0.0303 (9) |
| H31B | 0.2927 | 0.6333 | -0.0674 | 0.036* |
| H31A | 0.3656 | 0.5478 | -0.0171 | 0.036* |
| C32 | 0.4879 (4) | 0.7047 (4) | 0.0283 (3) | 0.0313 (9) |
| H32B | 0.5623 | 0.6649 | 0.0543 | 0.038* |
| H32A | 0.5050 | 0.7210 | -0.0268 | 0.038* |
| N3 | 0.4849 (4) | 0.8142 (3) | 0.1050 (2) | 0.0261 (7) |
| C33 | 0.6033 (4) | 0.8667 (4) | 0.1633 (3) | 0.0278 (9) |
| H33 | 0.6821 | 0.8366 | 0.1509 | 0.033* |
| C34 | 0.6215 (4) | 0.9695 (4) | 0.2467 (3) | 0.0280 (9) |
| H34 | 0.5454 | 1.0056 | 0.2578 | 0.034* |
| C35 | 0.7497 (4) | 1.0130 (4) | 0.3085 (3) | 0.0300 (9) |
| H35 | 0.8220 | 0.9726 | 0.2950 | 0.036* |
| C36 | 0.7862 (4) | 1.1176 (4) | 0.3947 (3) | 0.0298 (9) |
| C37 | 0.6895 (4) | 1.1914 (4) | 0.4190 (3) | 0.0303 (9) |
| H37 | 0.5981 | 1.1747 | 0.3794 | 0.036* |
| C38 | 0.7286 (5) | 1.2892 (4) | 0.5017 (3) | 0.0330 (10) |
| H38 | 0.6632 | 1.3369 | 0.5177 | 0.040* |
| C39 | 0.8650 (5) | 1.3156 (5) | 0.5604 (3) | 0.0389 (11) |
| H39 | 0.8910 | 1.3817 | 0.6153 | 0.047* |
| C310 | 0.9622 (5) | 1.2448 (5) | 0.5380 (4) | 0.0446 (13) |
| H310 | 1.0533 | 1.2624 | 0.5781 | 0.054* |
| C311 | 0.9238 (5) | 1.1464 (5) | 0.4550 (3) | 0.0376 (11) |
| H311 | 0.9900 | 1.0994 | 0.4395 | 0.045* |
| Cl | 0.13292 (10) | 0.33145 (9) | 0.81496 (7) | 0.0286 (3) |
| O1 | 0.0504 (3) | 0.4218 (3) | 0.8021 (2) | 0.0361 (7) |
| O2 | 0.1788 (3) | 0.3425 (3) | 0.9181 (2) | 0.0307 (7) |
| O3 | 0.2530 (4) | 0.3409 (3) | 0.7830 (3) | 0.0443 (9) |
| O4 | 0.0522 (4) | 0.2202 (3) | 0.7606 (3) | 0.0453 (9) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Cu | 0.0197 (3) | 0.0303 (3) | 0.0191 (3) | 0.00149 (19) | 0.00357 (18) | 0.0075 (2) |
| S | 0.0298 (6) | 0.0329 (6) | 0.0313 (6) | 0.0005 (4) | 0.0061 (4) | 0.0134 (5) |

supplementary materials

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|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| N40 | 0.0212 (17) | 0.041 (2) | 0.0261 (19) | 0.0015 (15) | 0.0035 (14) | 0.0094 (16) |
| C40 | 0.0189 (18) | 0.037 (2) | 0.0179 (19) | 0.0012 (16) | 0.0034 (15) | 0.0104 (17) |
| N4 | 0.0188 (16) | 0.0334 (19) | 0.0223 (17) | 0.0022 (14) | 0.0061 (13) | 0.0091 (15) |
| C11 | 0.027 (2) | 0.034 (2) | 0.025 (2) | 0.0038 (17) | 0.0051 (17) | 0.0114 (18) |
| C12 | 0.029 (2) | 0.031 (2) | 0.024 (2) | 0.0003 (17) | 0.0037 (17) | 0.0118 (18) |
| N1 | 0.0237 (17) | 0.0317 (19) | 0.0202 (17) | 0.0024 (14) | 0.0048 (13) | 0.0090 (15) |
| C13 | 0.027 (2) | 0.039 (2) | 0.021 (2) | 0.0046 (18) | 0.0039 (16) | 0.0137 (18) |
| C14 | 0.026 (2) | 0.032 (2) | 0.0201 (19) | 0.0019 (17) | 0.0049 (16) | 0.0093 (17) |
| C15 | 0.029 (2) | 0.037 (2) | 0.022 (2) | 0.0033 (18) | 0.0069 (16) | 0.0144 (18) |
| C16 | 0.0211 (19) | 0.035 (2) | 0.0188 (19) | 0.0038 (16) | 0.0048 (15) | 0.0092 (17) |
| C17 | 0.030 (2) | 0.038 (2) | 0.020 (2) | 0.0041 (18) | 0.0079 (17) | 0.0124 (18) |
| C18 | 0.032 (2) | 0.038 (2) | 0.022 (2) | 0.0068 (18) | 0.0073 (17) | 0.0092 (18) |
| C19 | 0.029 (2) | 0.031 (2) | 0.031 (2) | 0.0063 (17) | 0.0094 (18) | 0.0135 (19) |
| C110 | 0.029 (2) | 0.037 (2) | 0.024 (2) | 0.0033 (18) | 0.0060 (17) | 0.0157 (19) |
| C111 | 0.025 (2) | 0.041 (2) | 0.0174 (19) | 0.0045 (17) | 0.0035 (16) | 0.0122 (18) |
| C21 | 0.022 (2) | 0.032 (2) | 0.024 (2) | -0.0010 (16) | 0.0062 (16) | 0.0051 (18) |
| C22 | 0.024 (2) | 0.035 (2) | 0.022 (2) | -0.0006 (17) | 0.0049 (16) | 0.0050 (18) |
| N2 | 0.0240 (17) | 0.0324 (19) | 0.0187 (16) | 0.0034 (14) | 0.0071 (13) | 0.0097 (14) |
| C23 | 0.024 (2) | 0.038 (2) | 0.0198 (19) | 0.0023 (17) | 0.0031 (16) | 0.0142 (18) |
| C24 | 0.0219 (19) | 0.036 (2) | 0.024 (2) | 0.0036 (17) | 0.0061 (16) | 0.0138 (18) |
| C25 | 0.024 (2) | 0.036 (2) | 0.025 (2) | 0.0040 (17) | 0.0043 (16) | 0.0126 (18) |
| C26 | 0.023 (2) | 0.037 (2) | 0.028 (2) | 0.0056 (17) | 0.0081 (16) | 0.0157 (19) |
| C27 | 0.026 (2) | 0.037 (2) | 0.027 (2) | 0.0059 (17) | 0.0062 (17) | 0.0139 (19) |
| C28 | 0.025 (2) | 0.044 (3) | 0.040 (3) | 0.0107 (19) | 0.0123 (19) | 0.017 (2) |
| C29 | 0.039 (3) | 0.037 (3) | 0.038 (3) | 0.008 (2) | 0.013 (2) | 0.009 (2) |
| C210 | 0.028 (2) | 0.041 (3) | 0.041 (3) | 0.0022 (19) | 0.007 (2) | 0.010 (2) |
| C211 | 0.022 (2) | 0.044 (3) | 0.039 (3) | 0.0071 (19) | 0.0052 (18) | 0.012 (2) |
| C31 | 0.026 (2) | 0.039 (2) | 0.025 (2) | 0.0031 (18) | 0.0115 (17) | 0.0070 (19) |
| C32 | 0.025 (2) | 0.036 (2) | 0.028 (2) | 0.0042 (18) | 0.0104 (17) | 0.0026 (19) |
| N3 | 0.0254 (17) | 0.0298 (19) | 0.0214 (17) | 0.0013 (14) | 0.0067 (14) | 0.0065 (14) |
| C33 | 0.022 (2) | 0.033 (2) | 0.029 (2) | 0.0030 (17) | 0.0093 (17) | 0.0116 (18) |
| C34 | 0.025 (2) | 0.032 (2) | 0.026 (2) | 0.0015 (17) | 0.0056 (16) | 0.0095 (18) |
| C35 | 0.022 (2) | 0.041 (2) | 0.029 (2) | 0.0030 (17) | 0.0051 (17) | 0.0157 (19) |
| C36 | 0.027 (2) | 0.037 (2) | 0.025 (2) | -0.0007 (18) | 0.0017 (17) | 0.0153 (19) |
| C37 | 0.027 (2) | 0.037 (2) | 0.022 (2) | -0.0024 (18) | -0.0019 (17) | 0.0120 (18) |
| C38 | 0.035 (2) | 0.037 (2) | 0.024 (2) | 0.0014 (19) | 0.0028 (18) | 0.0113 (19) |
| C39 | 0.039 (3) | 0.049 (3) | 0.022 (2) | -0.010 (2) | 0.0006 (19) | 0.012 (2) |
| C310 | 0.025 (2) | 0.070 (4) | 0.026 (2) | -0.009 (2) | -0.0039 (18) | 0.010 (2) |
| C311 | 0.025 (2) | 0.054 (3) | 0.029 (2) | 0.000 (2) | 0.0036 (18) | 0.010 (2) |
| Cl | 0.0292 (5) | 0.0357 (6) | 0.0209 (5) | 0.0048 (4) | 0.0082 (4) | 0.0088 (4) |
| O1 | 0.0363 (17) | 0.0405 (18) | 0.0314 (17) | 0.0103 (14) | 0.0055 (14) | 0.0155 (14) |
| O2 | 0.0293 (15) | 0.0453 (18) | 0.0212 (15) | 0.0084 (13) | 0.0086 (12) | 0.0147 (14) |
| O3 | 0.044 (2) | 0.063 (2) | 0.042 (2) | 0.0138 (17) | 0.0288 (16) | 0.0254 (18) |
| O4 | 0.054 (2) | 0.0327 (18) | 0.0364 (19) | -0.0031 (16) | 0.0013 (16) | 0.0043 (15) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|-------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Cu—N1 | 2.231 (3) | C24—C25 | 1.350 (6) |
| Cu—N2 | 2.033 (3) | C24—H24 | 0.9300 |

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| Cu—N3 | 2.035 (3) | C25—C26 | 1.454 (6) |
| Cu—N4 | 2.052 (4) | C25—H25 | 0.9300 |
| Cu—N40 | 1.954 (4) | C26—C211 | 1.396 (6) |
| S—C40 | 1.634 (4) | C26—C27 | 1.413 (6) |
| N40—C40 | 1.180 (6) | C27—C28 | 1.394 (7) |
| N4—C31 | 1.489 (5) | C27—H27 | 0.9300 |
| N4—C21 | 1.495 (5) | C28—C29 | 1.386 (7) |
| N4—C11 | 1.505 (5) | C28—H28 | 0.9300 |
| C11—C12 | 1.517 (6) | C29—C210 | 1.381 (7) |
| C11—H11B | 0.9700 | C29—H29 | 0.9300 |
| C11—H11A | 0.9700 | C210—C211 | 1.386 (7) |
| C12—N1 | 1.477 (5) | C210—H210 | 0.9300 |
| C12—H12B | 0.9700 | C211—H211 | 0.9300 |
| C12—H12A | 0.9700 | C31—C32 | 1.540 (6) |
| N1—C13 | 1.276 (6) | C31—H31B | 0.9700 |
| C13—C14 | 1.451 (6) | C31—H31A | 0.9700 |
| C13—H13 | 0.9300 | C32—N3 | 1.486 (5) |
| C14—C15 | 1.330 (6) | C32—H32B | 0.9700 |
| C14—H14 | 0.9300 | C32—H32A | 0.9700 |
| C15—C16 | 1.473 (6) | N3—C33 | 1.285 (5) |
| C15—H15 | 0.9300 | C33—C34 | 1.444 (6) |
| C16—C17 | 1.403 (6) | C33—H33 | 0.9300 |
| C16—C111 | 1.407 (6) | C34—C35 | 1.352 (6) |
| C17—C18 | 1.389 (6) | C34—H34 | 0.9300 |
| C17—H17 | 0.9300 | C35—C36 | 1.466 (6) |
| C18—C19 | 1.385 (6) | C35—H35 | 0.9300 |
| C18—H18 | 0.9300 | C36—C37 | 1.401 (7) |
| C19—C110 | 1.391 (6) | C36—C311 | 1.404 (6) |
| C19—H19 | 0.9300 | C37—C38 | 1.388 (6) |
| C110—C111 | 1.384 (6) | C37—H37 | 0.9300 |
| C110—H110 | 0.9300 | C38—C39 | 1.387 (6) |
| C111—H111 | 0.9300 | C38—H38 | 0.9300 |
| C21—C22 | 1.533 (6) | C39—C310 | 1.377 (8) |
| C21—H21B | 0.9700 | C39—H39 | 0.9300 |
| C21—H21A | 0.9700 | C310—C311 | 1.395 (7) |
| C22—N2 | 1.478 (6) | C310—H310 | 0.9300 |
| C22—H22B | 0.9700 | C311—H311 | 0.9300 |
| C22—H22A | 0.9700 | Cl—O3 | 1.440 (3) |
| N2—C23 | 1.293 (6) | Cl—O1 | 1.441 (3) |
| C23—C24 | 1.438 (6) | Cl—O4 | 1.445 (4) |
| C23—H23 | 0.9300 | Cl—O2 | 1.456 (3) |
| N1—Cu—N2 | 103.32 (13) | N2—C23—C24 | 125.2 (4) |
| N1—Cu—N3 | 99.85 (13) | N2—C23—H23 | 117.4 |
| N1—Cu—N4 | 81.66 (13) | C24—C23—H23 | 117.4 |
| N1—Cu—N40 | 108.32 (14) | C25—C24—C23 | 121.1 (4) |
| N2—Cu—N3 | 149.09 (14) | C25—C24—H24 | 119.4 |
| N2—Cu—N4 | 83.58 (14) | C23—C24—H24 | 119.4 |
| N2—Cu—N40 | 96.97 (14) | C24—C25—C26 | 127.4 (4) |
| N3—Cu—N4 | 79.82 (14) | C24—C25—H25 | 116.3 |

supplementary materials

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|----------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|
| N3—Cu—N40 | 94.85 (15) | C26—C25—H25 | 116.3 |
| N4—Cu—N40 | 169.47 (15) | C211—C26—C27 | 117.9 (4) |
| C40—N40—Cu | 178.4 (3) | C211—C26—C25 | 123.0 (4) |
| N40—C40—S | 177.7 (4) | C27—C26—C25 | 119.1 (4) |
| C31—N4—C21 | 111.0 (3) | C28—C27—C26 | 120.8 (4) |
| C31—N4—C11 | 110.8 (3) | C28—C27—H27 | 119.6 |
| C21—N4—C11 | 111.1 (3) | C26—C27—H27 | 119.6 |
| C31—N4—Cu | 105.8 (3) | C29—C28—C27 | 119.9 (4) |
| C21—N4—Cu | 109.5 (3) | C29—C28—H28 | 120.0 |
| C11—N4—Cu | 108.5 (3) | C27—C28—H28 | 120.0 |
| N4—C11—C12 | 110.0 (3) | C210—C29—C28 | 119.7 (5) |
| N4—C11—H11B | 109.7 | C210—C29—H29 | 120.1 |
| C12—C11—H11B | 109.7 | C28—C29—H29 | 120.1 |
| N4—C11—H11A | 109.7 | C29—C210—C211 | 120.9 (4) |
| C12—C11—H11A | 109.7 | C29—C210—H210 | 119.6 |
| H11B—C11—H11A | 108.2 | C211—C210—H210 | 119.6 |
| N1—C12—C11 | 110.2 (3) | C210—C211—C26 | 120.8 (4) |
| N1—C12—H12B | 109.6 | C210—C211—H211 | 119.6 |
| C11—C12—H12B | 109.6 | C26—C211—H211 | 119.6 |
| N1—C12—H12A | 109.6 | N4—C31—C32 | 110.6 (3) |
| C11—C12—H12A | 109.6 | N4—C31—H31B | 109.5 |
| H12B—C12—H12A | 108.1 | C32—C31—H31B | 109.5 |
| C13—N1—C12 | 116.6 (4) | N4—C31—H31A | 109.5 |
| C13—N1—Cu | 135.1 (3) | C32—C31—H31A | 109.5 |
| C12—N1—Cu | 108.2 (2) | H31B—C31—H31A | 108.1 |
| N1—C13—C14 | 123.6 (4) | N3—C32—C31 | 110.1 (3) |
| N1—C13—H13 | 118.2 | N3—C32—H32B | 109.6 |
| C14—C13—H13 | 118.2 | C31—C32—H32B | 109.6 |
| C15—C14—C13 | 122.2 (4) | N3—C32—H32A | 109.6 |
| C15—C14—H14 | 118.9 | C31—C32—H32A | 109.6 |
| C13—C14—H14 | 118.9 | H32B—C32—H32A | 108.2 |
| C14—C15—C16 | 127.2 (4) | C33—N3—C32 | 115.8 (4) |
| C14—C15—H15 | 116.4 | C33—N3—Cu | 131.2 (3) |
| C16—C15—H15 | 116.4 | C32—N3—Cu | 112.1 (2) |
| C17—C16—C111 | 117.9 (4) | N3—C33—C34 | 124.1 (4) |
| C17—C16—C15 | 119.7 (4) | N3—C33—H33 | 118.0 |
| C111—C16—C15 | 122.5 (4) | C34—C33—H33 | 118.0 |
| C18—C17—C16 | 121.0 (4) | C35—C34—C33 | 119.7 (4) |
| C18—C17—H17 | 119.5 | C35—C34—H34 | 120.1 |
| C16—C17—H17 | 119.5 | C33—C34—H34 | 120.1 |
| C19—C18—C17 | 120.4 (4) | C34—C35—C36 | 126.5 (4) |
| C19—C18—H18 | 119.8 | C34—C35—H35 | 116.8 |
| C17—C18—H18 | 119.8 | C36—C35—H35 | 116.8 |
| C18—C19—C110 | 119.4 (4) | C37—C36—C311 | 118.2 (4) |
| C18—C19—H19 | 120.3 | C37—C36—C35 | 122.7 (4) |
| C110—C19—H19 | 120.3 | C311—C36—C35 | 119.1 (4) |
| C111—C110—C19 | 120.6 (4) | C38—C37—C36 | 120.7 (4) |
| C111—C110—H110 | 119.7 | C38—C37—H37 | 119.6 |
| C19—C110—H110 | 119.7 | C36—C37—H37 | 119.6 |

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|
| C110—C111—C16 | 120.7 (4) | C39—C38—C37 | 120.0 (5) |
| C110—C111—H111 | 119.6 | C39—C38—H38 | 120.0 |
| C16—C111—H111 | 119.6 | C37—C38—H38 | 120.0 |
| N4—C21—C22 | 108.0 (3) | C310—C39—C38 | 120.5 (5) |
| N4—C21—H21B | 110.1 | C310—C39—H39 | 119.8 |
| C22—C21—H21B | 110.1 | C38—C39—H39 | 119.8 |
| N4—C21—H21A | 110.1 | C39—C310—C311 | 119.8 (4) |
| C22—C21—H21A | 110.1 | C39—C310—H310 | 120.1 |
| H21B—C21—H21A | 108.4 | C311—C310—H310 | 120.1 |
| N2—C22—C21 | 106.5 (3) | C310—C311—C36 | 120.8 (5) |
| N2—C22—H22B | 110.4 | C310—C311—H311 | 119.6 |
| C21—C22—H22B | 110.4 | C36—C311—H311 | 119.6 |
| N2—C22—H22A | 110.4 | O3—Cl—O1 | 109.8 (2) |
| C21—C22—H22A | 110.4 | O3—Cl—O4 | 110.2 (2) |
| H22B—C22—H22A | 108.6 | O1—Cl—O4 | 110.2 (2) |
| C23—N2—C22 | 117.2 (3) | O3—Cl—O2 | 108.5 (2) |
| C23—N2—Cu | 134.0 (3) | O1—Cl—O2 | 109.51 (19) |
| C22—N2—Cu | 108.7 (2) | O4—Cl—O2 | 108.5 (2) |
| N40—Cu—N4—C31 | 18.8 (9) | N4—Cu—N2—C23 | 154.0 (4) |
| N2—Cu—N4—C31 | 112.4 (3) | N1—Cu—N2—C23 | 74.2 (4) |
| N3—Cu—N4—C31 | −41.4 (2) | N40—Cu—N2—C22 | 147.5 (3) |
| N1—Cu—N4—C31 | −143.0 (3) | N3—Cu—N2—C22 | 35.8 (4) |
| N40—Cu—N4—C21 | −100.8 (8) | N4—Cu—N2—C22 | −21.9 (3) |
| N2—Cu—N4—C21 | −7.2 (3) | N1—Cu—N2—C22 | −101.8 (3) |
| N3—Cu—N4—C21 | −161.1 (3) | C22—N2—C23—C24 | 177.5 (4) |
| N1—Cu—N4—C21 | 97.3 (3) | Cu—N2—C23—C24 | 1.8 (6) |
| N40—Cu—N4—C11 | 137.8 (7) | N2—C23—C24—C25 | 174.8 (4) |
| N2—Cu—N4—C11 | −128.6 (3) | C23—C24—C25—C26 | −179.2 (4) |
| N3—Cu—N4—C11 | 77.5 (3) | C24—C25—C26—C211 | 3.8 (7) |
| N1—Cu—N4—C11 | −24.1 (2) | C24—C25—C26—C27 | −175.7 (4) |
| C31—N4—C11—C12 | 163.0 (3) | C211—C26—C27—C28 | 0.5 (6) |
| C21—N4—C11—C12 | −73.2 (4) | C25—C26—C27—C28 | 180.0 (4) |
| Cu—N4—C11—C12 | 47.3 (4) | C26—C27—C28—C29 | 0.1 (7) |
| N4—C11—C12—N1 | −50.0 (4) | C27—C28—C29—C210 | −0.6 (7) |
| C11—C12—N1—C13 | −156.8 (4) | C28—C29—C210—C211 | 0.3 (8) |
| C11—C12—N1—Cu | 27.6 (4) | C29—C210—C211—C26 | 0.3 (8) |
| N40—Cu—N1—C13 | 7.1 (4) | C27—C26—C211—C210 | −0.7 (7) |
| N2—Cu—N1—C13 | −95.0 (4) | C25—C26—C211—C210 | 179.8 (4) |
| N3—Cu—N1—C13 | 105.6 (4) | C21—N4—C31—C32 | 163.3 (4) |
| N4—Cu—N1—C13 | −176.3 (4) | C11—N4—C31—C32 | −72.8 (4) |
| N40—Cu—N1—C12 | −178.5 (2) | Cu—N4—C31—C32 | 44.6 (4) |
| N2—Cu—N1—C12 | 79.4 (3) | N4—C31—C32—N3 | −20.4 (5) |
| N3—Cu—N1—C12 | −80.0 (3) | C31—C32—N3—C33 | 156.1 (4) |
| N4—Cu—N1—C12 | −1.9 (2) | C31—C32—N3—Cu | −14.0 (4) |
| C12—N1—C13—C14 | −177.6 (4) | N40—Cu—N3—C33 | 52.3 (4) |
| Cu—N1—C13—C14 | −3.5 (7) | N2—Cu—N3—C33 | 164.6 (3) |
| N1—C13—C14—C15 | 180.0 (4) | N4—Cu—N3—C33 | −136.8 (4) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | 179.3 (4) | N1—Cu—N3—C33 | −57.2 (4) |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | 179.8 (4) | N40—Cu—N3—C32 | −139.5 (3) |

supplementary materials

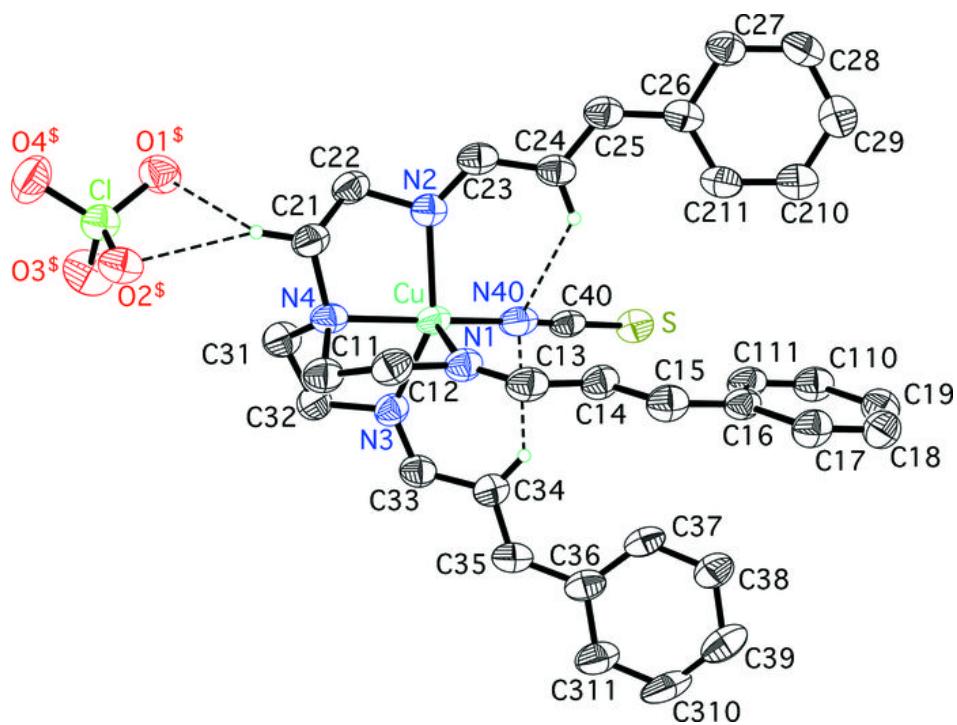
| | | | |
|-------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| C14—C15—C16—C111 | −0.5 (7) | N2—Cu—N3—C32 | −27.2 (4) |
| C111—C16—C17—C18 | 0.2 (6) | N4—Cu—N3—C32 | 31.4 (3) |
| C15—C16—C17—C18 | 179.9 (4) | N1—Cu—N3—C32 | 111.0 (3) |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | 0.0 (6) | C32—N3—C33—C34 | −175.2 (4) |
| C17—C18—C19—C110 | 0.0 (7) | Cu—N3—C33—C34 | −7.4 (6) |
| C18—C19—C110—C111 | −0.4 (6) | N3—C33—C34—C35 | 174.4 (4) |
| C19—C110—C111—C16 | 0.6 (6) | C33—C34—C35—C36 | 178.4 (4) |
| C17—C16—C111—C110 | −0.5 (6) | C34—C35—C36—C37 | −5.1 (7) |
| C15—C16—C111—C110 | 179.8 (4) | C34—C35—C36—C311 | 175.7 (4) |
| C31—N4—C21—C22 | −82.4 (4) | C311—C36—C37—C38 | −1.1 (7) |
| C11—N4—C21—C22 | 153.9 (3) | C35—C36—C37—C38 | 179.7 (4) |
| Cu—N4—C21—C22 | 34.0 (4) | C36—C37—C38—C39 | 0.9 (7) |
| N4—C21—C22—N2 | −52.5 (4) | C37—C38—C39—C310 | −0.8 (7) |
| C21—C22—N2—C23 | −130.9 (4) | C38—C39—C310—C311 | 0.9 (8) |
| C21—C22—N2—Cu | 45.8 (3) | C39—C310—C311—C36 | −1.1 (8) |
| N40—Cu—N2—C23 | −36.6 (4) | C37—C36—C311—C310 | 1.2 (7) |
| N3—Cu—N2—C23 | −148.3 (4) | C35—C36—C311—C310 | −179.6 (4) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , °)

| $D\cdots H\cdots A$ | $D—H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D—H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C12—H12B···O1 ⁱ | 0.97 | 2.55 | 3.521 (5) | 176 |
| C21—H21A···O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.49 | 3.320 (5) | 143 |
| C21—H21A···O2 ⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.45 | 3.359 (5) | 156 |
| C32—H32B···O2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.55 | 3.362 (5) | 141 |
| C18—H18···O3 ^{iv} | 0.93 | 2.48 | 3.091 (5) | 123 |
| C24—H24···N40 | 0.93 | 2.57 | 3.205 (5) | 126 |
| C34—H34···N40 | 0.93 | 2.58 | 3.240 (5) | 128 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y+1, -z+1$; (ii) $x, y, z-1$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iv) $x, y+1, z$.

Fig. 1



supplementary materials

Fig. 2

